Background

Students from Los Medanos College who earned 12+ units in the same vocationally TOP-coded courses by the 2009-2010 academic year but did not enroll in 2010-2011 were surveyed in the first half of 2012. The survey, administered first by e-mail, then to non-responders by US mail, and then to non-responders by telephone, addressed student perceptions of their CTE program, employment outcomes, and how their coursework and training relate to their current career.

The sample consisted of 715 unduplicated students at Los Medanos College, 24 of whom responded by e-mail (3%), 21 by US mail (3%), and 90 by telephone (13%) for a total response rate of 19%.

Results

• Respondents were asked what their primary reason was to study at Los Medanos College, and the majority (59%) indicated earning a certificate or degree (with or without transfer). Figure 1 shows the results.

Figure 1
Primary reason for studying

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Earn a certificate or degree AND to transfer</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earn a certificate or degree NOT transfer</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earn transfer units with or without getting a degree</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upgrade job skills or renew a license/permit</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Take classes for self-enrichment only</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

• 62% of former students were “very satisfied” with the education and training they received at Los Medanos College, and 28% were “satisfied” for an overall satisfaction rate of 90%.

• 23% of respondents indicated they had transferred to pursue a Bachelor’s Degree – within that category, 20% indicated they were pursuing a field of study related to their earned certificate/degree and 3% indicated they were pursuing a different field of study.

• 77% of respondents are employed for pay. Figure 2 represents the employment status of vocational students who did not complete a formal program.

Figure 2
Current Employment Status

- Employed at one job, 53%
- Employed at more than one job, 6%
- Unemployed, 11%
- Unemployed, NOT seeking, 9%
- Working, NOT for pay, NOT seeking, 2%
- Working, NOT for pay, AND seeking, 1%
- Self-employed, 18%

• Respondents were asked, if currently employed, how closely related their job is to their field of study at Los Medanos College. Half (51%) indicated they are working in the same field as their studies and training, followed by nearly a fifth (18%) indicating they work in a field that is “close” to their studies and training, and 30% indicated their job is not related to their studies.
• Former students were asked why they left their program of study prior to earning a degree or certificate. There were 17 possible responses, including “other.” Respondents were asked to mark all that apply; the top three most frequently cited responses were:

1. My goals were met
2. I transferred to another school
3. I completed the program

• Before beginning their studies/training, 54% of respondents worked full time. After taking courses and leaving the college, 67% work full time. Figure 3 shows the results.

Figure 3
Work status before studies/training and after earning a degree/certificate

- The hourly wage of those who completed studies but did not earn a degree/certificate increased 37% from their hourly wage before their studies ($17.32) to their hourly wage after completing a degree/certificate ($23.66). Figure 4 shows the results.

• Finally, respondents were asked if they were interested in taking more classes or training in their field in the near future. The majority (73%) responded affirmatively. Figure 5 shows the results.

Figure 4
Increase in earnings from before studies/training to after earning a degree/certificate

- Summary and Conclusions

The results of the survey showed that taking at least twelve units of vocational coursework in the same program (determined by 2-digit TOP code), even without earning a certificate or vocational degree, is related to positive employment outcomes. Most of those who completed 12 or more units of vocational coursework are employed for pay, are working in the same field as their studies or training, and are working full time. Even without earning a certificate or degree, vocational students posted a 37% increase in their hourly wage after their studies and the vast majority were satisfied with the education and training they received at Los Medanos College.